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J qy gxgt"y kj 'dkj 'r tqdrgo u"eqo gu'dkj 'uqnwkppu"cpf Rtgulf gpv'T qquxgnv'j cf "uqnwkppu"q"ur ctg0

Vj g'r qrlekgu"guvcdrkj gf 'f wtkipi 'j ku'ko g"y gtg"eqo r nkecvf cpf "ctg"ukn'lqhgpf "f gdcvgf "qfc c{ 'kh
j g{ "y gtg"cu"tqxqnmkppct { "cu"qpeg"j qwi j v0J qy gxgt qpg"j kpi "ecp"dg"egtvckp."cpf "j cvu"j gug
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y j cv'k'cv"j g"uco g"ko g."kv'f kf p)A'Y j gp"ur gcnkpi cdqwu"j g'I tgcv'F gr tguukqp'kv'u'uq"qhgpf "gcu{
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kuuwegu'r gtvcckpki "q"tceg0Uq'kp"j g"eqpxgtucvqp qh'j g'P cvkpcn[qwj 'Cf o lpkutcvkqp"**P [C+"{ qw
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j knqt { " { qwtugrh " { qw"ecp)"j gr "dw"q"hggn'hkng vj g"uqrg"r tko lug"j g"p [C"j grf ."y cup)g"z vgpf gf "q
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uj cm"r tqxfkpi "tgrkgh"y qtm"tgrkgh"cpf "go r m{ o gpvhqt"r gtuqpu"dgw ggp"j g"ci gu"qh'ukz vggp"cpf
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y j q"ctg"pqv"tgi w\ctn{ "gpi ci gf "kp'tgo wpgtc\kxg"go r m{ o gpw\\$³ Vj gtg'y cu"c'r tqdng "y kj "{qwp i

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 dgi cp0 Vqf c{ ."j g'P [C"kp)ur qnqp"cdqw'cu'o wej . cpf "kv)o quv'kngn"o cp{ "j cxg'pq
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 kv'hgm"uj qtvlkp"o cp{ "y c{ u0
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 f kewuugf "rtgxkqwu."j gtg"y cu'Cwdtg{ "Y knkco u."f ktgevqt qh"j g'P [C"cpf "j gtg"y cu"cnq'O ct{
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o cf g'ugpug"j cv'drem"qwj "y gtg'i kxgp"cwgp\qp"kp j g'r tqi tco OIkni"Y cw\u00d7u"dqqm *THE BLACK
CABINET: The Untold Story of African Americans and Politics During the Age of Roosevelt*
ur gcmu"j gcxkn"cdqww"j g"drmen'r gqr ng"y qtnkpi 'kp"j g'Tqqugxgn"cf o kpkntcv\qp0'Uko krt"q"j g
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²⁷ Ibid.

^{4:} Ibid."95; 0

²⁹ Ibid."95: 0

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y g"pggf 0

Bibliography

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Negro History* 82, pq03"3; 97+<3/4: 00

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Cp'Gz v\gpukqp"qh'y g'Rt\gulf gpe & *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 36, pq06"3; : 6-<78; /: 20

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