

P q.'j g'Dctg'o kpló wo 'ku'pqv'gpqwi j 0

Cuj rg{ 'Hkppg{
3; 52)u'Co gtlec
F gego dgt"32

Vj g'I tgcv'F gr tguakp'ej cpi gf 'vj g'eqwpt { 'kp'c'pwo dgt qh'y c { u0Vj g'geqpqo le'mquu.'vj g'mjy
go r m{ o gpv.'cpf 'vj g'qxgtcmj' wtvf go qpat'qh'y qug y j q'kpj cdkgf 'k'y cu'vpr tgegf gpvgf 0
J qy gxgt'y kj 'dki 'r tqdngo u'eqo gu'dki 'uqmwkqpu'cpf Rt gukf gpv'Tqquxgmj' cf 'uqmwkqpu'vq'ur ctg0
Vj g'r qrekgu'guvdrkuj gf 'f wtkpi 'vj ku'vko g'y gtg'eqo r dcevgf cpf 'ctg'ukm'qhvgp'f gdcv'g'vqf c { 'kh
vj g'f 'y gtg'cu'tgxqmwkqpc { 'cu'qpeg'vj qwi j v0J qy gxgt qpg'vj kpi 'ecp'dg'egtckp.'cpf 'vj cv'u'vj gug
pgy 'f gcu'qhvgp'gej q'vj tqwi j 'qwt'ewttgpv'r qrekgu vqf c { 0Y g'ukm'wug'uqo g'qh'HF T)u'r qrekgu'cpf
uqo g'r gqr ng'vqf c { 'kp'vj g'eqwpt { 'tgn' 'qp'vj go 0J qy gxgt qpg'qh'y gug'r qrekgu'cpf 'k)u
cf o kpkwtckqp'kup)vtqwpf 'vqf c { .'cpf 'ku'dctgn' 'ur qngp cdqwo0Vj g'P cvkqpcn[qwj 'Cf o kpkwtckqp
y cu'o cf g'vq'j gr 'vj g' { qwj 'f wtkpi 'vj g'I tgcv'F gr tguakp cpf 'k'erclo u'k'f k' 'Iwuv'vj cv0J qy gxgt
y j cv'kh'cv'vj g'uco g'vko g.'k'f k'p)uAY j gp'ur gcnkpi cdqwo'vj g'I tgcv'F gr tguakp'k)u'uq'qhvgp'gcu {
vq'hqg' { qwtugrh'kp'vj g'vqr le'qh'r qrekgu'gpcevo gpvcpf 'vj g'y qtnkpi 'emuu'vj cv' { qw'qhvgp'hqti gv'vj g
kuuwgu'r gtvckpki 'vq'tceg0Uq'kp'vj g'eqpxgtucvq qh'y g'P cvkqpcn[qwj 'Cf o kpkwtckqp'*P [C+' { qw
ecp'dgr'egxg'k'j gr gf 'vj g'hkf u.'dw'y j cv'kh'k'f k'p)vj gr 'vj g'drcen'khf u'AY j gp'tgcf kpi 'cdqwo'vj ku
j kxqt { '{ qwtugrh' { qw'ecp)j' gr 'dw'vq'hgn'hng vj g'uqng'r tqo kug'vj g'P [C'j grf . 'y cup)j'gzvgpf gf 'vq
vj g'drcen' { qwj 'qh'y g'eqwpt { 0Cpf 'hqt'vj cv'k)u uch'vq'uc { 'vj cv'o c { dg'vj g' { 'cewcm' 'f k' 'pqv'j gr 0
Dgecvug'tcekuo 'cpf 'ugi tgi cvkqpy' cu'uq'r tgcxrgpv'f wtkpi vj g'vko g.'vj g'P cvkqpcn[qwj
Cf o kpkwtckqp'f k' 'vj g'dctg'o kpk wo 'kp'r tqxk' kpi 'hqt drcen' { qwj 'cpf 'vj cv'kpuvcpv' 't'cpur k'gu
hqt'pqv'f qkpi 'gpqwi j . 'cpf 'pqv'j gr kpi 0

Vq'j cxg'vj ku'f gdcv'g.'qpg'o wuv'htuv'j cxg'c'engct'v'pf gtucpf kpi qh'y j cv'gzcew' { 'vj g'P cvkqpcn
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H'cpmkp'F 0Tqqugxgm)u'y qtf u'\$Vq'kpk'cv'g'cpf 'cf o kpkvgt c'r tqi tco 'qh'cr r tqxgf 'r tqlgew'y j lej
uj cm'r tqxk' g'tgr'gh'y qtn'it'gr'gh' 'cpf 'go r m{ o gpv'ht'r gtuqpu'dgy ggp'vj g'ci gu'qh'ukzvggp'cpf
vy gpv' /hxg' { gctu'y j q'ctg'pq'hqpi gt 'kp'tgi wct'cwgpf cpeg cv'c'uej qqn'tgs wtkpi 'hwm'vko g.'cpf

y j q"ctg"pqvtgi wctn("gpi ci gf "p"tgo wpgtcvkxg"go r m{o gpv⁰³ Vj gtg'y cu'c'r tqdrgo 'y kj "{qwp

cpf 'y g'Rtgukf gp⁰⁴ Cm'ij tgg'qh'ij gug'r gqr rg. 'Y kuko u. 'Dgy wpg'cpf 'Tqqugxgn'*ij qwi j 'uj g'y cu
 pgxgt'i kgp'cp'qhhkcn'tqg+'y gtg'uggp'cu'dqj 'hdgtcncpf 'u{o r cvj gve'vq'drcem'Co gtlecpu.'uq'kv
 o cf g'uggug'y cv'drcem'qwj 'y gtg'i kgp'cwgp'vqp'p ij g'r tqi tco 0Lku'Y cw'u'dqqm*THE BLACK
 CABINET: The Untold Story of African Americans and Politics During the Age of Roosevelt*
 ur gcm'j gcxk' 'cdqw'y g'drcem'r gqr rg'y qtnkpi 'p'ij g'Tqqugxgn'cf o kplntcvkqp0Uko kct'vq'ij g
 r qtvtc{cn'qh'ij g'P [C. 'ij ku'dqqm'f kewuugu'j qy 'ij gug drcem'rgcf g'd

uwwf gpw'i kxgp"vj ku'hwf'y gpv'htqo '407' "vq'906' 0⁷ Vj ku'r gtegpvc i g'dctgnf 'eqxgtgf "j cni'qh'vj g
 3706' "qh'drcni{ qwj u'tgrgh'r qr wrcvqp⁰⁸ Vq'dg'o qtg ur gekhe. 'vj g'ctveng"cti wgu'vj cv'vj g
 y c{ 'vj g'P [C'f gvgto kpgf 'vj gug'pwo dgtu'f kf "pqv'cf f "wr cr r tqr tkvgn{ 0Vj g'P [C'tgs vktgf 'vj cv
 \$P gi tq'ckf gf "uj cml'pav'dg'nguu'vj cp'vj g'r tqr qt vqp'P gi tqu'ctg'qh'vj g'vqcn'r qr wrcvqp'ckf gf 0³⁹
 Vj ku'uggo u'y gm'gzgewgf "j qy gxgt "ku'ko r qtvcv'vq pqv'vj cv'vj g'vqcn'r qr wrcvqp'ku'c'tgrvkgf
 uo cml'pwo dgt'eqo r ctgf "vq'vj g'cewcn'r gtegpvc i g'qh drcni{ qwj u'lp'vj g'tgrgh'r qr wrcvqp0
 O gcplpi . 'vj qug'drcni{ qwj u'vj cv'ctg'dgkpi "j gr gf ctg'pqv'vj g'uco g'pwo dgt'cu'vj qug'drcni{ qwj
 y j q *should* dg'j gr gf 0Vj g'ctveng"cti wgu'vj cv'vj g etgcvc'uj qwf xg'dggp"guvdrkuj gf "qp'vj ku'twrg.
 ulpeg'k'y qwf "j cxg'dtqcf ecuvgf "j qy "o quv'qh'vj g'uvvgu)

Vj g'f gdcvg'qh'y j gyj gt 'yj g'P [C'cewcm{ 'f kf "gpqwi j 'lp'j gr lpi 'dncemluwf gvu'uggo u'vq
 cny c{ u'twp'j gcxk{ "qp'yj g'dcem tqwpf "eqpvzv'qh'yj qug kp"ej cti g00 quv'qh'yj g'ctv'engu'r gtwcklpi
 vq'yj ku's wguvqp'lpemf gu'yj g'ngcf gtu'r w'lp'r nceg'lp'yj g'P [C'cpf 'uggo u'vq'wug'yj cv'cu'c'tgcuqplpi
 cu'vq'yj j { 'yj g'P [C'y cu'c'j wi g'j gr 0Y j kg'k'ku'twg yj g'Tqqugxgn/Cfo kpkwcvkqp'j kgf
 ko r qtvcpv'dncemhki wtu'f wtkpi "c'etwcknr qkpv'ht tceg'lp'yj g'eqwpt { .k'ku'pqv'ci tggcdng'vq'cti wg
 yj cv'yj ku'cewqp'cmppg'o cf g'yj g'P [C'ghgevxg'lp'j gr lpi yj g'dncem{ qwj 'yj cv'pggf gf 'tgrkgh0Cp

cpf 'hk'w'lp'ku'gpvtgvt 'f q'y g'i g'vej cpi g.'cpf 'chngt'qwt'rupi 'cpf 'r clphw'lj kurt {.'ej cpi g'ku'y j cv
y g'pggf 0

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- F cplgn'Y cngt'I 0'cpf 'Ecttqm'NOO kngt0\$Vj g'Rct vkr cvkp qh'y g'P gi tq'lp'y g'P cvkqpcn[qwj
Cf o kpkutcvkp'Rtqi tco \$ *The Journal of Negro Education* 9.'pq05"*3; 5: +<579/870
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- Tquu.'D0Lq{eg0\$O ct{'O eNgqf 'Dgy wpg'cpf 'y g'P cvkqpcn[qwj 'Cf o kpkutcvkp<C'Ecug'Uwf {
qh'Rqy gt'Tgrcvkqpuj k'u'lp'y g'Drcem'Ecdkpgv'qh'Htcmkp F0Tqqugxgn\$ *The Journal of
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87/880Ceeugf 'F gego dgt'34."42420
- Cdtco qy k{.'O kf tgf 'Y 0\$Gngcpqt 'Tqqugxgn'cpf 'y g'P cvkqpcn[qwj 'Cf o kpkutcvkp'3; 57/3; 65<
Cp'Gz vepukp'qh'y g'Rtgukf gpe{\$ *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 36, pq06"*3; ; 6+<78; /: 20
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Vj g'Co gtlecp'Rtgukf gpe{ 'Rtqlgev."*3; 57+0

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Y cwu.'Lm0*The Black Cabinet: The Untold Story Of African Americans And Politics During The
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